

Monday 20<sup>th</sup> April 2020

Good morning my Easter chickens. I hope you're all well and staying safe at home with your families. It seems strange not seeing you all this week with your smiling faces ready to learn. Hopefully we will all see each other very soon.

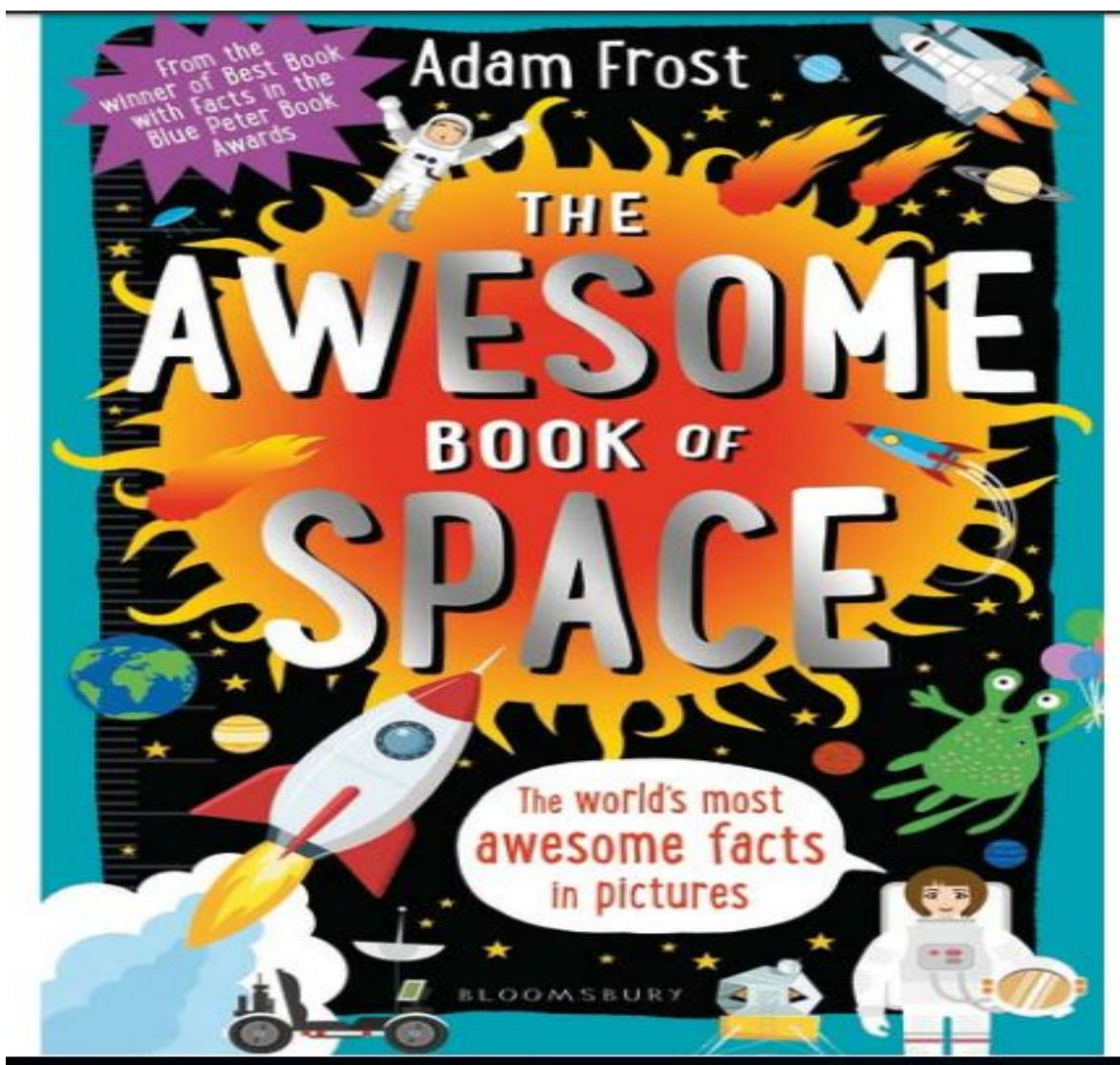
To kick off this week we are going to look at a different genre from the last task.

WALT – use retrieval skills to answer questions

WALT answer question involving authorial intent

Look at the front cover of the book.

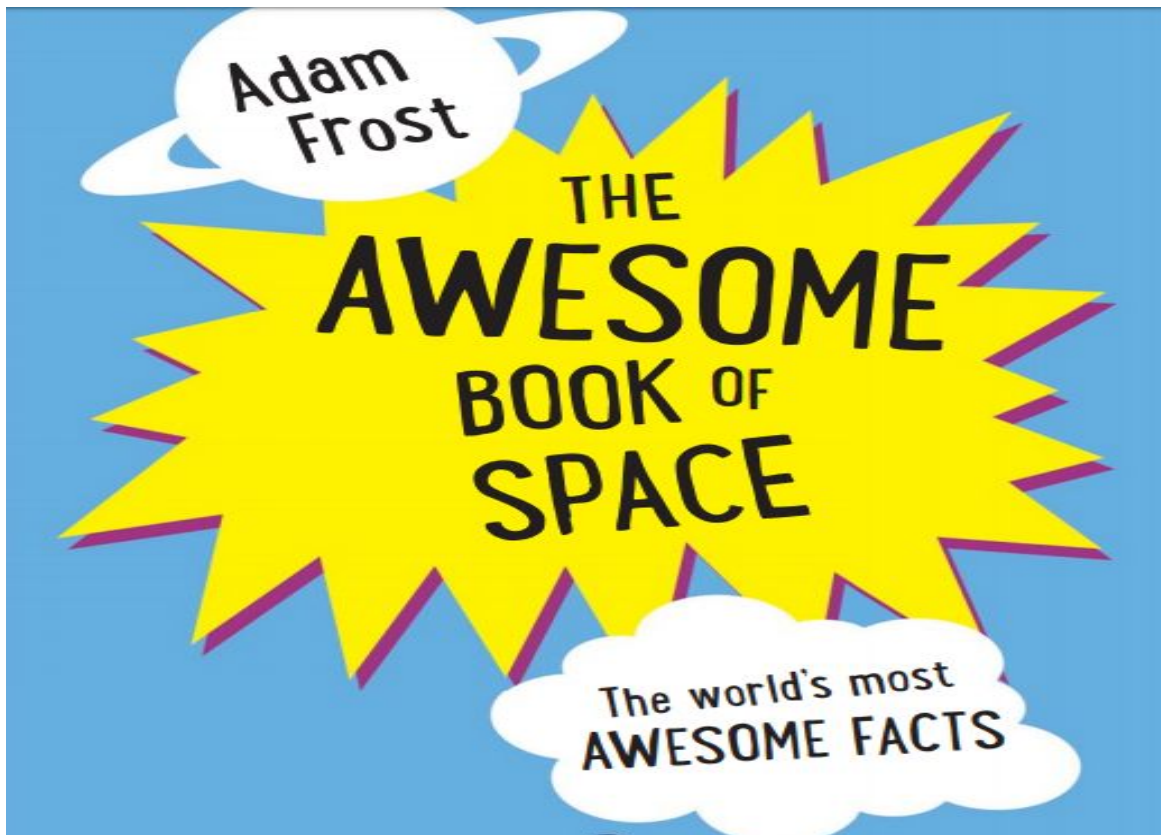
1. What genre do you think it is? Give 2 reasons to explain your answer.



You're right! This genre is an **informational text**.

Now read the following pages and answer the questions.

Page 1



Page 2

## LIFT OFF!

This is Arthur the Alien. He's stuck on Earth and wants to go home. Fortunately he's come up with a cunning plan involving helium balloons.

Sorry, got to fly!

**KEY**  
= 100 balloons

Arthur weighs the same as an average nine-year-old (28.6 kg). He needs around 2,043 helium balloons to lift him into the sky\*.

\*An average helium balloon can lift 14g. To work out how many helium balloons you'd need to lift YOU, divide your weight in GRAMS by 14.



# UP IN THE AIR

What might happen to Arthur as he rises through the sky? Start at the bottom and read UP!

**THERMOSPHERE 80-1,000 km**  
At 2,000°C, temperatures are hotter than an oven here. But because the air is so thin, Arthur would feel freezing cold.

**MESOSPHERE 50-80 km**  
Arthur's balloons would probably have burst by now. The highest a helium balloon has ever reached is 53 km. It's also -90°C here. That's colder than the South Pole!

**STRATOSPHERE 12-50 km**  
Air pressure would be so low here that Arthur would need a special pressure suit to stop the fluids in his body from boiling.

**TROPOSPHERE 0-12 km**  
The temperature would drop to about -57°C. Arthur would also need to breathe through an oxygen mask because oxygen levels would fall from 21% to 4%.

Northern lights

Meteors

Weather balloon

# HYPER DRIVE

What if you could give Arthur a lift and just DRIVE him into space? How long would it take to get to different places?\*



\*Assuming you were going at 70 mph. And someone was driving the whole time. (No stops for a wee or buying crisps.)

## Questions:

1. What word has Adam Frost used to make the reader want to read his book about Space?
2. Why do you think that the author chose, 'Lift Off' as the title for page 2?
3. How much does Arthur the alien weigh?
4. Research the gas – helium. How is it different to other gases?
5. Look at page 3 (Up in the Air). How is it organised to help the reader?
6. Order these events correctly to show what would happen to Arthur as he rose through the air.
  - . Arthur's balloons burst
  - . Oxygen levels would fall from 21% to 4%
  - . The air is so thin at this level
  - . Arthur would need a special pressure suit
7. At what height has a helium balloon ever reached?
8. What would the temperature feel like to Arthur in the thermosphere?
9. Look at the page 'Hyper Drive. How long would the fastest rocket take to reach Pluto?

## Challenge –

Adam Frost wants to change the design of the page 'Hyper Drive'. It must include the same facts and information.

Can you design a new page? You could create a bar graph, pictogram or your own interesting design. Good luck!

## Answers:

1. What word has Adam Frost used to make the reader want to read his book about Space?  
**Awesome**
2. Why do you think that the author chose, 'Lift Off' as the title for page 2?  
**Relates to something leaving the ground like a rocket.**
3. How much does Arthur the alien weigh?  
**28.6kg**
4. Research the gas – helium. How is it different to other gases?  
**Helium is the only element that does not solidify under ordinary pressures and remains a liquid even at absolute zero. Helium is one of the inert or noble gases. This means that its outside electron shell is filled with electrons. This makes it very unreactive and non-flammable.**
5. Look at page 3 (Up in the Air). How is it organised to help the reader?  
**Paragraph with arrows showing the direction of each stage.**
6. Order these events correctly to show what would happen to Arthur as he rose through the air.  
  
  - . Oxygen levels would fall from 21% to 4%
  - . Arthur would need a special pressure suit
  - . Arthur's balloons burst
  - . The air is so thin at this level
7. At what height has a helium balloon ever reached?  
**53km**
8. What would the temperature feel like to Arthur in the thermosphere?  
**Freezing cold**
9. Look at the page 'Hyper Drive'. How long would the fastest rocket take to reach Pluto?  
**16 years**